

## Population Dynamics and Household Structure

Population	1990	2010
Total population (000)	609	631
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> )	44	46
Total fertility rate	1.9	1.7
Child dependency ratio	39	28
Old-age dependency ratio	13	18
Proportion of youth (%)	16	15

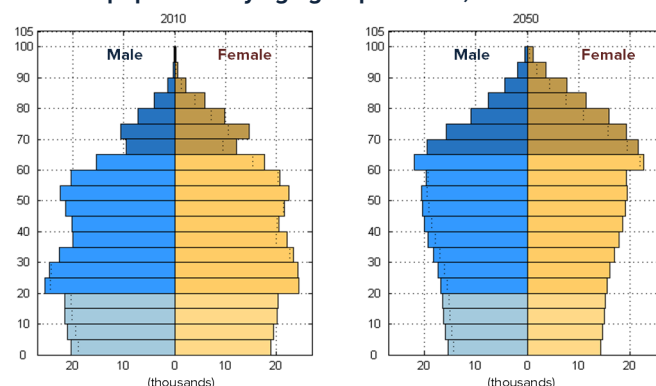
	1990-1995		2005-2010	
Annual population growth (%)	1.1		0.2	
Life expectancy	M	F	M	F
at birth	73	79	72	76
at 60	19	23	17	20

Population projections (000)	Variant		
	Low	Medium	High
2030	597	633	668
2050	523	604	691
2100	277	499	822

Household structure	
One-person households (%)	16 (2003)
Female-headed households (%)	n.a.
Nuclear households (%)	n.a.
Orphans (000), due to all causes	n.a.

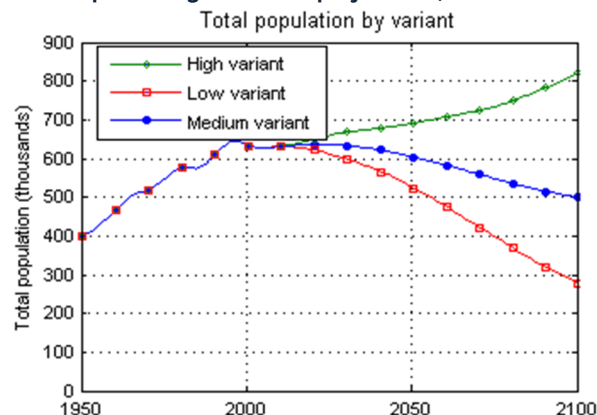
Government policies and concern		2009
Government policy on population growth		Maintain
Government policy on level of fertility		Raise
Level of government concern about population ageing		Major concern

Total population by age group and sex, 2010 and 2050



Source: Population pyramids are based on medium variant of the 2010 revision of the World Population Projections (WPP) by UN Population Division.

Population growth and projections, 1950 - 2100



Source: The projections are based on the 2010 revision of WPP by UN Population Division.

## Urbanization and Environment

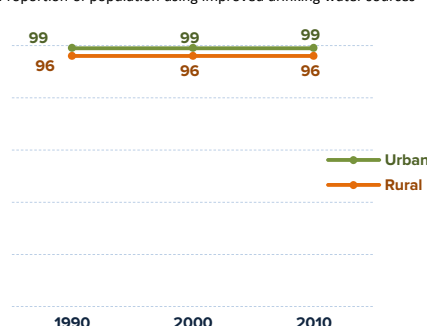
	1990	2010
Urban population (%)	48	59
Urban population living in slums (%)	n.a.	n.a.
Using improved drinking water (%)	97	98
Using improved sanitation (%)	n.a.	90
CO <sub>2</sub> emission (000 tons)	n.a.	1,951 **
Air pollution: PM <sub>10</sub> (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	n.a.	n.a.

Government view and policy		2009
Government view on spatial distribution		Major change desired
Government policy on migration from rural to urban areas		Lower

\*\* Data year 2008

Improved drinking water sources

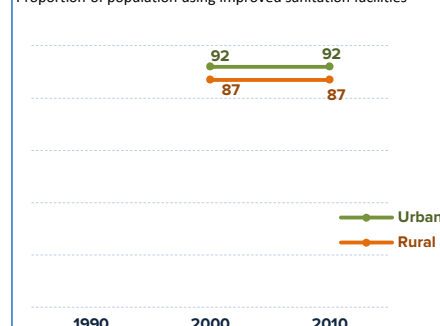
Proportion of population using improved drinking water sources



Source: UNICEF/WHO

Improved sanitation facilities

Proportion of population using improved sanitation facilities



Source: UNICEF/WHO

Note: "n.a." stands for "not available".

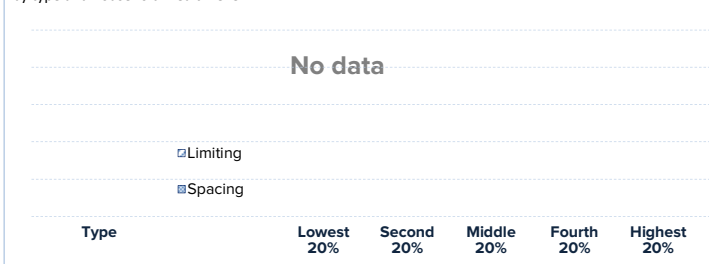
## Sexual and Reproductive Health

Unmet need for family planning (%)	n.a.	n.a.
Contraceptive prevalence (%)		
any method (including traditional)	53 (2000)	39 (2006)
modern method only	30 (2000)	17 (2006)
Adolescent birth rate	28 (1990)	17 (2007)
<b>Government concerns and support 2009</b>		
Level of government concern about adolescent fertility	Minor concern	
Government has policies to reduce adolescent fertility	Yes	
Type of government support for family planning	Direct support	

HIV prevalence (%), 15-49	n.a.	n.a.
sex workers		0.8 (2009)
injecting drug users		0.0 (2009)
men having sex with men		n.a.
	All	Children
Antiretroviral therapy (%)	n.a.	n.a.
Level of government concern about HIV/AIDS	Major concern	(2009)

### Unmet need for family planning

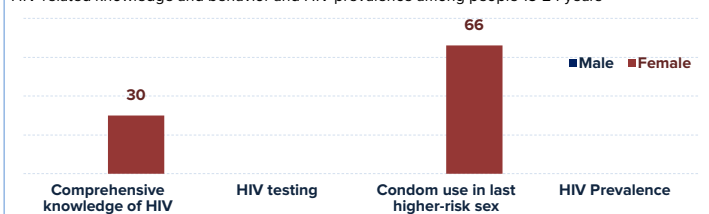
Proportion of married women 15-49 years whose family planning needs are not met by type and household wealth level



Source: UNFPA

### Youth and HIV, 2009

HIV-related knowledge and behavior and HIV prevalence among people 15-24 years



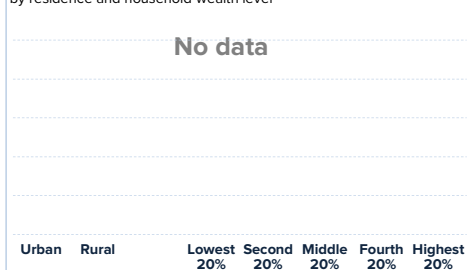
Source: UNAIDS

## Maternal and Child Health

Births attended by trained health professional (%)	n.a.	99 (2005)
Antenatal care (%)		
at least 1 visit	n.a.	97 (2005)
at least 4 visits	n.a.	n.a.
Births by C-section (%)	n.a.	n.a.
Abortion rate		12 (2007)
Legal grounds on which abortion is permitted	On request (2009)	

### Skilled attendant at birth

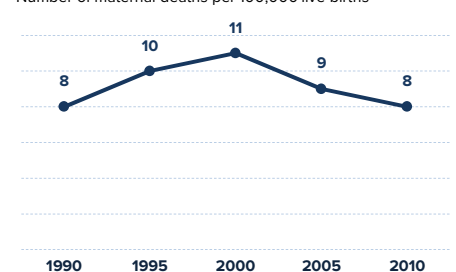
Proportion of births attended by a trained health professional by residence and household wealth level



Source: UNICEF

### Maternal mortality ratio

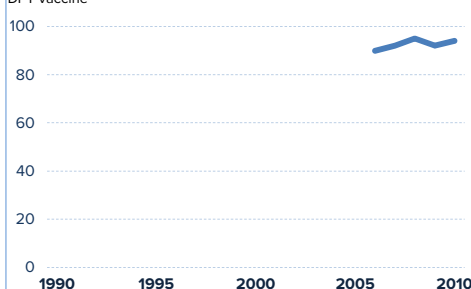
Number of maternal deaths per 100,000 live births



Source: MMEIG

### DPT3 immunization

Proportion of children 12-23 months who have received three doses of DPT vaccine



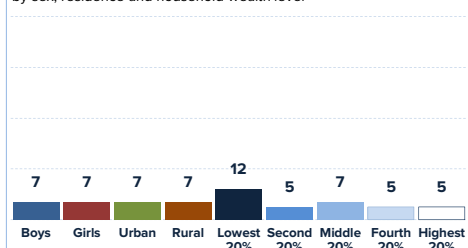
Source: UNICEF/WHO

### Stunting (%)

n.a. 7 (2005)

### Stunting prevalence, 2005

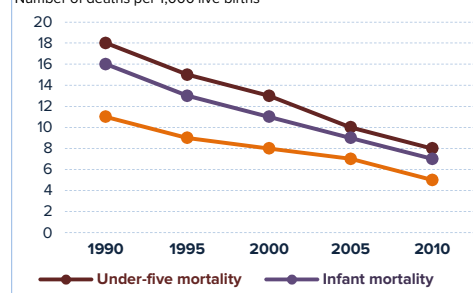
Proportion of children 0-59 months who are stunted by sex, residence and household wealth level



Source: UNICEF

### Neonatal, infant and under-five mortality

Number of deaths per 1,000 live births



Source: IGME

Number of doctors (per 100,000 population) 210 (2009)

Number of nurses or midwives (per 100,000 population) 558 (2009)

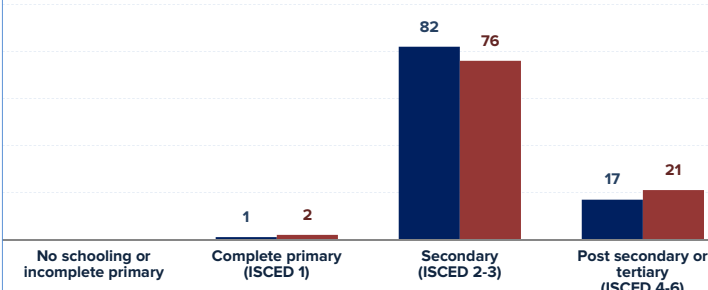
## Education

	Male	Female	Male	Female
Literacy rate (%)				
Population 15+	n.a.	n.a.	99	97 (2010)
Population 15-24	n.a.	n.a.	99	99 (2010)
Population in 65+	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Adjusted net enrollment rate (%), primary	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Primary school completion rate (%)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Transition rate from primary to secondary education (%)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Public expenditure on education as % of GDP		n.a.		n.a.

### Educational attainment among population 25+, 2006

Proportion of population 25+ by level of education and sex

■ Male ■ Female



Source: UNESCO

ISCED: International Standard Classification of Education

\*Complete primary includes No schooling or incomplete primary.

## Gender Equality and Empowerment of Women

Seats in parliament held by women (%)	n.a.	11 (2011)
Share of women in non-agricultural employment (%)	39 (1993)	46 (2009)
Women making decision on own health (%)	n.a.	n.a.
Women exposed to intimate partner violence (%)	n.a.	n.a.
Women 20-24 married by 18 (%)	n.a.	5 (2005)

### Legal age at marriage (2011)

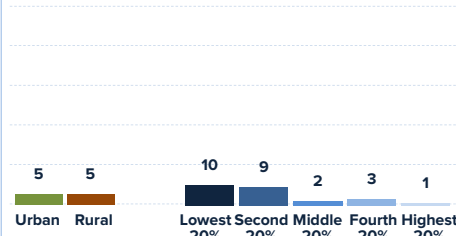
Without parental consent      With parental consent

Male 18 Female 18      Male 16 \* Female 16 \*

\* Parental consent is not required or not specified.

### Child marriage, 2005

Proportion of females 20-24 years who were married by age 18 by residence and household wealth level

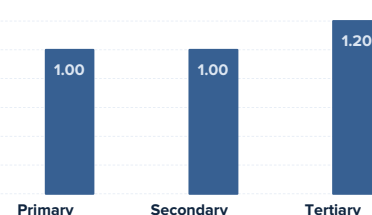


Source: UNICEF

### Gender parity index

Ratio of number of female students enrolled to male students

■ 1990 ■ 2010



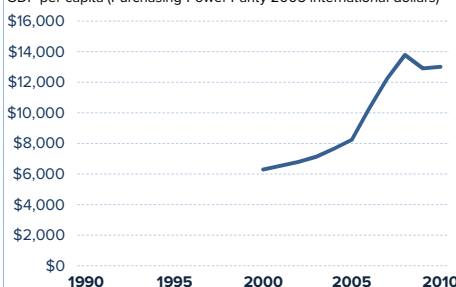
Source: UNESCO

## Poverty and Economic Development

Population living below \$1.25 per day (%)	n.a.	0 (2008)
Share of poorest quintile in national consumption (%)	n.a.	9 (2008)
Own account and family workers in employment (%)	n.a.	n.a.
Labor force participation (%)	n.a.	n.a.
Unemployment rate (%)		
15+	n.a.	n.a.
15-24	n.a.	n.a.

### GDP per capita

GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity 2005 international dollars)



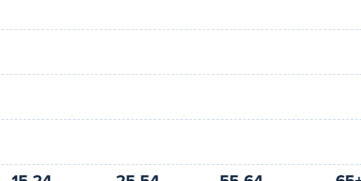
Source: World Bank

### Labor force participation, 2010

Ratio of labor force to working-age population by age group and sex

■ Male ■ Female

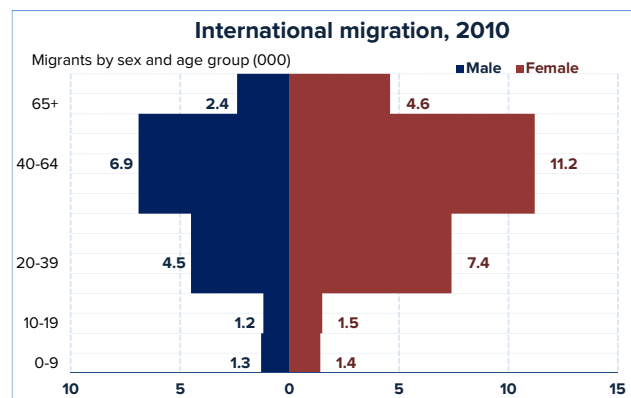
No data



Source: ILO

## Migration

	1990	2010
International migrants (000)	n.a.	43
% female among migrants 0-19	n.a.	53
% female among migrants 20-64	n.a.	62
% female among migrants 65+	n.a.	65
Number of refugees	n.a.	16,364
Number of internally displaced persons	n.a.	n.a.
Annual inflow of remittances (\$000)	n.a.	334 (2011)
Government policy on immigration	Maintain (2009)	
Government policy on emigration	No intervention (2009)	



Source: UN Population Division

## Glossary and Data Sources

### Population Dynamics and Household Structure

**Total fertility rate** – The mean number of children a woman would have by age 50 if she survived to age 50 and were subject to the age-specific fertility rates observed in a given year. *Source: UN Population Division*

**Child dependency ratio** – The ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64, percentized. *Source: UN Population Division*

**Old-age dependency ratio** – The ratio of the population aged 65 or older to the population aged 15-64, percentized. *Source: UN Population Division*

**Life expectancy (at birth)** – The number of years to be lived by a newborn, based on current age-specific mortality rates. *Source: UN Population Division*

**Life expectancy (at 60)** – The additional number of years to be lived by a person who has survived to age 60, based on current age-specific mortality rates. *Source: UN Population Division*

**Population projections** – Estimated population based on the low, medium and high variants of deterministic projections from the 2010 revision of the World Population Prospects. *Source: UN Population Division*

**One-person households (%)** – Proportion of households that have only one household member. *Source: ICFI/UN Statistics Division*

**Female-headed households (%)** – Proportion of households where the household head is female. *Source: ICFI/UN Statistics Division*

**Nuclear households (%)** – Proportion of households where the only members are head, spouses and child(ren). *Source: ICFI/UN Statistics Division*

*Source: ICFI/UN Statistics Division*

*Source: ICFI/UN Statistics Division*

*Source: ICFI/UN Statistics Division*

*Source: ICFI/UN Statistics Division*

*Source: ICFI/UN Statistics Division*

*Source: ICFI/UN Statistics Division*

### Urbanization and Environment

**Urban population living in slums (%)** – Proportion of urban population living in slum households, defined as a group of individuals living under the same roof lacking one or more of the following conditions: access to improved water; access to improved sanitation; sufficient-living area; durability of housing. *Source: UNHABITAT*

**Using improved drinking water (%)** – Proportion of population who use any of the following types of water supply for drinking: piped water into dwelling, plot or yard; public tap/standpipe; borehole/tube well; protected dug well; protected spring; rainwater collection and bottled water (if a secondary available source is also improved). *Source: UNICEF/WHO*

**Using improved sanitation facilities (%)** – Proportion of population with access to facilities that hygienically separate human excreta from human contact, including flush/pour flush toilets or latrines connected to a sewer, - septic tank, or -pit, ventilated improved pit latrines, pit latrines with a slab or platform of any material which covers the pit entirely, except for the drop hole and composting toilets/latrines. *Source: UNICEF/WHO*

**CO<sub>2</sub> emission (tons)** – The total amount of carbon dioxide (in tons) emitted by the country as a consequence of all relevant human (production and consumption) activities. *Source: UNFCCC*

**Air pollution: PM<sub>10</sub> (mg/m<sup>3</sup>)** – The estimated average annual exposure of an urban resident to outdoor particulate matter smaller than 10 microns (PM<sub>10</sub>) in micrograms per cubic meter. Data for countries are urban-population weighted PM<sub>10</sub> levels in residential areas of cities with more than 100,000 residents. *Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

*Source: UNEP*

### Sexual and Reproductive Health (continued)

**Adolescent birth rate** – Annual number of births to women aged 15-19 years per 1,000 women in that age group. *Source: UNFPA*

**Antiretroviral therapy (%)** – Proportion of people with advanced HIV infection receiving antiretroviral therapy according to nationally approved protocols (or WHO/UNAIDS standards). *Source: UNAIDS*

**Comprehensive knowledge of HIV (%)** – Proportion of people 15-24 years who correctly identified the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV, who rejected the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission and who knew that a healthy-looking person can transmit HIV. *Source: UNAIDS*

**HIV testing (%)** – Proportion of people 15-24 years who received HIV testing and counselling in the past 12 months and know their results. *Source: UNAIDS*

**Condom use during last higher-risk sex (%)** – Proportion of people 15-24 years who reported using condom during last sexual intercourse with a non-cohabiting, non-marital sexual partner in the last 12 months. *Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

*Source: UNAIDS*

### Education (continued)

**Education attainment among population 25+ years** – Percentage distribution of population aged 25 years and above according to the highest level of education attained or completed. *Source: UNESCO*

**Transition rate from primary to secondary education (%)** – The number of pupils (or students) admitted to the first grade of secondary education in a given year, expressed as a percentage of the number of pupils (or students) enrolled in the final grade of primary education in the previous year. *Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*

*Source: UNESCO*